FILED January 25, 2024 State of Nevada

2			E.M.R.B.		
3	STATE OF NEVADA				
4	GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE-MANAGEMENT				
5	RELATIONS BOARD				
6	CLARK COUNTY EDUCATION ASSOCIATION,	Case No. 2023-009			
7					
8	Complainant, v.	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER			
9	CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT and INTERVENOR EDUCATION SUPPORT EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION,	PANEL B			
11	<u>ITEM NO. 890</u>				
12	Respondents.				
13	TO: Complainant, by and through their attorney, Steven Sorensen, Esq., General Counsel for the Clark County Education Association; and				
14		Currental I Haumana	Egg of the Clark County	, Cabaal	
15	TO: Respondent, by and through their attorney, Crystal J. Herrera, Esq. of the Clark Coun District, Office of the General Counsel; and		SCHOOL		
16	TO: Petitioner Intervenor Education Support Emp	oloyees Association	, by and through its attor	neys,	
17	Francis C. Flaherty, Esq. and Sue S. Matusk				
18					
19	PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the ORDER ON MOTION FOR SANCTIONS, FINDINGS				
20	OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER was entered in the above-entitled matter				
21	on January 25, 2024.				
22	A copy of said order is attached hereto.				
23	DATED this 25th day of January 2024.				
24					
25	GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE- MANAGEMENT RELATIONS BOARD				
26	By: Osabelfranco				
27	By: ISABEL FRANCO				

Administrative Assistant II

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1 **CERTIFICATE OF MAILING** 2 I hereby certify that I am an employee of the Government Employee-Management Relations 3 Board, and that on the 25th day of January 2024, I served a copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF 4 **ENTRY OF ORDER** by mailing a copy thereof, postage prepaid to: 5 Steven Sorenson General Counsel 6 Clark County Education Association 7 4230 McLeod Drive Las Vegas, Nevada 89121 8 Crystal J. Herrera, Esq. 9 Clark County School District Office of the General Counsel 10 5100 West Sahara Avenue 11 Las Vegas, NV 89146 12 Francis C. Flaherty, Esq. Sue S. Matuska, Esq. 13 Dyer Lawrence, LLP 2805 Mountain Street 14 Carson City, Nevada 89703 15 Isabelfranco 16 ISABEL FRANCO 17 Administrative Assistant II 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

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FILED January 25, 2024 State of Nevada E.M.R.B.

STATE OF NEVADA

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE-MANAGEMENT

RELATIONS BOARD

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CLARK COUNTY EDUCATION ASSOCIATION,

Complainant,

V.

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT and INTERVENOR EDUCATION SUPPORT EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION,

Respondents.

Case No. 2023-009

ORDER ON MOTION FOR SANCTIONS, FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER

PANEL B

ITEM NO. 890

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On October 17, 2023, and January 10, 2024, this matter came before the State of Nevada, Government Employee-Management Relations Board (the "Board") for consideration and decision on Petitioner's Motion for Sanctions and on the prohibited practices allegation pursuant to the provision of the Government Employee-Management Relations Act (the Act), NRS Chapter 233B, and NAC Chapter 288.

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I. BACKGROUND

There were two main issues presented with this case. The first issue is whether the Clark County School District ("CCSD") engaged in a prohibited practice under NRS 288.170 by improperly recognizing Teamsters Local 14 ("Teamsters") contrary to the provisions of NRS 288.160, and if so, whether this conduct rose to the level of a prohibited practice under NRS 288.170.

This claim is based almost entirely on the allegation that CCSD had been negotiating directly with Teamsters instead of the Clark County Education Association which is the recognized bargaining unit for the employees at issue. There was ample evidence presented that CCEA was aware of the Agreement that ESEA had with Teamster. Under the Agreement, Teamsters would assist ESEA with certain non-licensed employees who were members of ESEA's recognized bargaining unit.

The second issue relates to whether sanctions were warranted for failure of CCSD to properly respond to Complainant's subpoena.¹ The Complainant's subpoena was issued on October 10, 2023 and asked for the following to be produced:

All written communications, including emails, texts, and memorandums to, from, or copied to Teamsters Local 14 including Fred Horvath, Johnny Ortega, Mark Peter, Grant Davis, Eymhy Gateley, Travis Nelson, Jay Randazzo, Jason Gateley, Carolina Ospina, Debra Ledon, Christi Springer, and Val Thomason from Superintendent Jesus Jara and from January 1, 2023 to the present.

Counsel for CCSD objected to the subpoena and the Board Denied an Oral Motion to Compel Production and the Board denied the request on the grounds that the information sought was not relevant to the Complaint. Following the hearing on the matter, CCEA obtained additional information via a Nevada Public Records Act request and filed its Motion for Sanctions.

II. DISCUSSION

A. Prohibited Practices Complaint

The Prohibited Practices Complaint is based on an allegation that CCSD had "de facto" created a new bargaining unit when they allegedly bargained directly with Teamsters on behalf of certain non-licensed support staff of CCSD. The following are excerpts from the applicable statutes.

NRS 288.150 state in relevant part:

1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6 and NRS 354.6241, every local government employer shall negotiate in good faith through one or more representatives of its own choosing concerning the mandatory subjects of bargaining set forth in subsection 2 with the designated representatives of the recognized employee organization, if any, for each appropriate bargaining unit among its employees. If either party so requests, agreements reached must be reduced to writing.

NRS 288.160 states, in relevant part:

- 1. An employee organization may apply to a local government employer for recognition by presenting:
 - (a) A copy of its constitution and bylaws, if any;
 - (b) A roster of its officers, if any, and representatives; and
 - (c) A pledge in writing not to strike against the local government employer under any circumstances.

A local government employer shall not recognize as representative of its employees any employee organization which has not adopted, in a manner valid under its own rules, the pledge required by paragraph (c).

¹ CCSD alleged that the Complaint was not filed in a timely manner, that the Board lacked jurisdiction to hear the Complaint and that the matters raised were not ripe for consideration. No motions were filed regarding these allegations and all of these allegations were rendered moot by this Decision.

NRS 288.170 states in relevant part:

1. Each local government employer which has recognized one or more employee organizations shall determine, after consultation with the recognized organization or organizations, which group or groups of its employees constitute an appropriate unit or units for negotiating. The primary criterion for that determination must be the community of interest among the employees concerned.

* * *

5. If any employee organization is aggrieved by the determination of a bargaining unit, it may appeal to the Board. Subject to judicial review, the decision of the Board is binding upon the local government employer and employee organizations involved. The Board shall apply the same criterion as specified in subsection 1. (Emphasis added).

Under NRS 288.150 and 288.160 a government employer may only negotiate with a properly recognized bargaining unit. See Item 120, EMRB Case No. A1-045338, Reno Police Protective Association v. City of Reno at p. 6 (1981) (an employer should not, and cannot, entertain claims or requests for recognition from another employee organization, except during the window period); see also, EMRB Item No. 792 at p. 3, Case No. A1-046104, Clark County v. Clark County Defenders Union (2014) ([w]e also note that NRS 288.170(1) does not permit a local government employer to make a determination as to the scope of a bargaining unit unless it first consults with each of the employee organizations that it has recognized).

It is clear that once a unit has been recognized, the governmental employer is obligated to bargain only with the unit which has been recognized – which in this case is ESEA. Furthermore, it is clear to this Board that any attempt by a governmental employer to bargain with an employee of a recognized bargaining unit on behalf of an unrecognized bargaining unit would constitute a prohibited practice under NRS 288.170. However, there is no law or rule that prevents ESEA from entering into an Agreement with Teamsters to have Teamsters assist ESEA in performing its duties as the exclusive bargaining agent. The question then becomes whether CCSD negotiated directly with Teamsters. In this case, the Board finds that CCSD did not negotiate directly with Teamsters.

B. Motion for Sanctions

The Motion for Sanctions asserted that CCSD failed to produce all relevant communications between Superintendent Jara and Teamsters. Their subpoena was issued under the authority provided to the Board under 288.120 and NAC 288.279.

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The Board may impose sanctions for certain conduct, including against any party who fails to comply with an order of the Board. NAC 288.373(1)(a). There is no doubt that a subpoena is an order of the Board. In examining this issue, the Board must decide whether the conduct contained in the Motion for Sanctions rises to a level that warrants sanctions. In this instance, the Board finds the documents that CCEA provided did not rise to a level that warranted sanctions.

In this case, the Complainant failed to prove that Teamsters were negotiating directly with CCSD and, in fact, the evidence suggests otherwise.

III. FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Board has determined the following facts based on a preponderance of evidence.
- 2. The matter was timely filed because it was based on conduct that fell within the relevant time period.
 - 3. ESEA is the recognized bargaining unit for the employees at issue in this matter.
- 4. ESEA and Teamsters have an Agreement to have Teamsters assist ESEA with servicing the employees.
 - 5. Complainant was aware of the Agreement between ESEA and Teamsters.
- 6. Complainant failed to prove that Teamsters were negotiating directly with CCSD, and in fact, the evidence suggests that CCSD was negotiating directly with ESEA.
- 7. The Board heard testimony from Dr. Jara that he was not a member of the bargaining team and no testimony was provided to counter this assertion.
- 8. The Board found that the evidence submitted in support of the Motion for Sanctions fell short of rising to a level that warranted sanctions.
- 9. If any of the foregoing findings is more appropriately construed as a conclusion of law, it may be so construed.

IV. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. The Board is authorized to hear and determine complaints arising under the Nevada Government Employee-Management Relations Act.
- 2. The Board has exclusive jurisdiction over the parties and the subject matters of the Complaint on file herein pursuant to the provisions of NRS Chapter 288.

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1	3.	NRS 288.270(1)(e) states that it is a prohibited practice for a local government employer		
2	to refuse to bargain collectively in good faith with the exclusive representative as required unde			
3	NRS 288.150	0.		
4	4.	The recognized bargaining unit for the employees at issue in this matter is ESEA and not		
5	Teamsters.			
6	5.	Complainant failed to provide sufficient proof that CCSD negotiated directly with		
7	Teamsters.			
8	6.	Complainant failed to provide sufficient proof that CCSD had "de facto" improperly		
9	recognized Teamsters under NRS 288.160.			
10	7.	Given the discussion and findings above, no actions were undertaken by CCSD in this		
11	matter that rose to the level of a prohibited practice under NRS 288.270.			
12	8.	Complainant failed to provide sufficient proof that CCSD's conduct in response to the		
13	subpoena rose to a level that would warrant sanctions.			
14	9.	If any of the foregoing findings is more appropriately construed as a finding of fact, it		
15	may be so construed.			
16		V. ORDERS		
17	1.	Based on the foregoing, it is hereby ORDERED that the Complaint is hereby		
18	DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE.			
19	2.	It is further ORDERED that Complainant's Motion for Sanctions is hereby DENIED .		
20	DATED this 25th day of January 2024.			
21		GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS BOARD		
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23		By: <u>Jammara Un. Welliams</u> TAMMARA M. WILLIAMS, Presiding Officer		
24		TAWWAKA W. WILLIAWS, Tresiding Officer		
25		By: SANDRA MASTERS, Board Member		
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27		By: MICHAEL A. URBAN, Board Member		
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